

Application data

Downstream short circuit current calculator

Calculation of a downstream short-circuit current is a function of the upstream short-circuit current (I_{sc0}), cross-section and length of the conductor. The following table provides information to calculate approximately, the short circuit current at a relevant point of the installation.

Line protection - copper conductor																					
mm ²	Length of the line in metres																				
	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.6	4.4	5.3	6.4	7.8	9.4	11.3	13.6	16.4	20.0	24.0	
1.5																			0.9	1.3	1.6
2.5																			1.0	1.3	1.6
4																			0.8	1.6	2.1
6																			1.2	2.5	3.1
10																			0.8	1.1	2.1
16																			1.1	1.3	1.6
25																			1.4	1.6	2.1
35																			1.5	1.8	2.2
50																			1.0	2.2	2.6
70																			1.4	3.0	3.6
95																			0.8	0.9	1.0
120																			0.8	0.9	1.0
150																			0.8	0.9	1.0
185																			1.0	1.2	1.3
240																			1.2	1.5	1.7
300																			1.4	1.7	2.0
400																			1.6	1.9	2.2
500																			1.7	2.1	2.4
625																			1.8	2.1	2.5
2x95																			1.2	1.4	1.6
2x120																			1.5	1.8	2.1
2x150																			1.6	2.0	2.3
2x185																			1.9	2.3	2.7
2x240																			2.4	2.9	3.3
3x95																			1.8	2.2	2.5
3x120																			2.3	2.7	3.1
3x150																			2.5	3.0	3.4
3x185																			2.9	3.5	4.0
3x240																			3.6	4.4	5.0

I _{sc0} (kA)	Short-circuit current at the end of the cable																				
	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.6	4.4	5.3	6.4	7.8	9.4	11.3	13.6	16.4	20.0	24.0	
100	94	93	92	91	90	83	70	66	62	55	49	33	20	16	14	11	8.8	4.7	2.4	1.9	1.6
90	85	84	84	83	82	76	65	62	58	52	47	32	19	16	14	11	8.7	4.7	2.4	1.9	1.6
80	76	76	75	74	74	69	60	57	54	48	44	31	19	16	14	11	8.6	4.7	2.4	1.9	1.6
70	67	67	66	66	65	61	54	52	49	44	41	29	18	15	13	10	8.5	4.6	2.4	1.9	1.6
60	58	57	57	57	56	54	48	46	44	40	37	27	18	15	13	10	8.3	4.6	2.4	1.9	1.6
50	49	48	48	48	47	45	41	40	38	35	33	25	17	14	12	9.8	8.1	4.5	2.4	1.9	1.6
40	39	39	39	39	38	37	34	33	32	30	28	22	15	13	12	9.3	7.8	4.4	2.3	1.9	1.6
35	34	34	34	34	34	33	30	30	29	27	26	21	15	13	11	9.0	7.6	4.4	2.3	1.9	1.6
30	29	29	29	29	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	19	14	12	11	8.6	7.3	4.3	2.3	1.8	1.5
25	25	25	24	24	24	24	23	22	22	21	20	17	12	11	9.9	8.2	7.0	4.2	2.3	1.8	1.5
20	20	20	20	20	20	19	18	18	18	17	17	14	11	10	9.0	7.5	6.5	4.0	2.2	1.8	1.5
15	15	15	15	15	15	15	14	14	14	13	13	12	9.4	9	7.8	6.7	5.9	3.7	2.1	1.7	1.5
10	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.2	9.1	8.3	7.1	7	6.2	5.5	4.9	3.3	2.0	1.6	1.4
7	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.1	5.5	5	4.9	4.4	4.1	2.9	1.8	1.5	1.3
5	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.2	4	3.8	3.5	3.3	2.5	1.7	1.4	1.2
4	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.4	3	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.2
3	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	3	2.5	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.1
2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5

- Notes:
- Values shorter than 0.8 m or longer than 1 km are not considered
 - All values are for voltage 400 V.

Correction coefficient

Voltage	K
230 V	0.58
660 V	1.65

Example

Cable with cross section 95 mm² Cu, 45 m length, and short-circuit current at the transformer terminals of 30 kA. Estimated short-circuit current of **12 kA** at the end of the cable.